

## Gc`Uf!DUfhm']b'@cag\_Y.; YaY]bgUa'ZØf Y]bY'[fØbY'Ni\_i bZh'ZY]Yfb°

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'U``Yg'ni f'Gc`Uf!DUfhm']b'FUX]Vcf.' ⇒ Zcg'ni JYfUbghU`hYfbž'H\Ya YbgWkYfdi b\_hYb'i bX'5ba Y`Xi b['ZØf bUW\\U`h][Y'9bYf[]Y"



\$\text{Yf'a U'Yf]gW\Yb'I a [YVi b['j cb'FUX]Vcf'k]fX'Ua '%, "'\$\text{b}]

\$\text{\$\text{\left}} \text{\left} \text{

8]Y → ]h]Uh]j Y n]Y h b ]W h b i f XUfUi Z UVž K ]ggYb ni hY] Y b ž gcb XYfb

Ui W. ``c\_U`Y '; Ya Y]bgW. UZhYb 'ni 'a cV]`]g]YfYb"'8 Ug'9j Ybh']gh'Y]bY \Yfj cffU[YbXY'A O[`]W.\_Y]h'ZØf'U``Yž'X]Y'g]W. ZØf'XYb'?`]a UgW.i hn Yb[U[]YfYb'a OW.hYbž'g]W. 'ni 'j YfbYhnYb'i bX'=XYYb
Ui gni hUi gW.Yb"'8]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'6YXYi hi b['YfbYi YfVUfYf
9bYf[]Yb'gd]Y[Y`h'g]W. 'Ui W. ']b'UbXYfYb'Dfc'Y\_hYb'k]XYfž'k]Y
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XYf'9fghY'Gc`Uf!<ca Y!DUfhm']a 'Ni \_i bZngk U`Xž'X]Y
Ua '&' "''\* b]'&\$&' ']b'8fYgXYb!KY]I XcfZ'ghUhhZ]bXYh'''<]Yf'k]fX
gdYn]Y```'9][Yb\Y]a VYg]hnYfbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf'; YbYfUh]cb') \$Žž
k Yfhj c``Y'\*DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['[YghY``h''Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb
k]Y'X]Y' Ca Ug'Zcf': i hi fY 'gYhnYb'g]W. XUVY]'ZØf'Y]b'bUW.\U`h][Yg
@YVYb'Y]b'i bX'j Yfa]hhY`b'XYb'HY]`bY\a YbXYbž'k]Y'g]Y'Xi fW.
VYk i gghYg'?cbgi a j Yf\U`hYb'b]W.h'bi f'ni f'I a k Y`h'VY]hfU[Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W. '; Y`X'gdUfYb'\_ObbYb"'8YhU]`g'XUni '\_ObbYb'Ui Z'XYf
GY]hY'j cb'J 99'GUW.qYb'bUW.[Y`YqYb'k YfXYb"

## $9]bV^{Y'}bX'Dfc[fUaaY]$

5i Z'XYb'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'ghY\Yb'gdUbbYbXY'Dfc[fUa a di b\_hY Ui Z'XYf'5[YbXUž'X]Y'j cb' \div Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'9fbYi YfVUfY 9bYf[]Yb'V]g'\]b'ni '5i ghUi gW\a O[`]W\\_Y]hYb'fY]W\Yb"'8]Y'Gc`Uf! <ca Y!DUfhm'V]YhYhi bhYf'UbXYfYa '9]bV`]W\_Y']b'a cXYfbY HYW\bc`c[]Yb'k]Y'K Afa Ydi a dYb'i bX'D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[Yb" 5i \div YfXYa 'VYghY\h'X]Y'A O[`]W\\_Y]hz'Y]bYb'9`Y\_hfc!C`Xh]a Yf'k]Y XYb'HfUVUbh'?ca V]'ni 'VYghUi bYb'cXYf'gc[Uf'Y]bYb'HYg`U'A cXY` 'z'XYf'a ]h'Y]bYf'a cV]`Yb'K U``Vcl 'Ui g[YghUhhYh']ghz'ni 'Yf`YVYb''

±g[YgUa highY\YbiXYbi6Ygi WXYf]bbYbii bXi6Ygi WXYfb
j YfgWX]YXYbYiY]bXfi W\_gj c``Yi±ghU``Uh]cbYbini fiJ YfZØ[i b[ž
XUfi bhYfiY]bibchghfca ZÀ\][YgiGc`Ufghfca gdY]WXYfgmghYa "'8]Y
HY]`bU\a Yi]ghi\_cghYb`cgžiYXcWXi]ghiY]bYi5ba YiXi b[iUi Z[fi bXiXYf
VY[fYbnhYbiD`ÀhnYiYfZcfXYf`]WXiiu`gcigWXbY```gY]bi`c\bhig]WXžii a
g]WXiY]bYbiD`Uhnini ig]WXYfb°

## =bbcj Uh]cbYb ']b 'GUW gYb 'i bX 'XUfØVYf \ ]bUi g

 $8\,Yf';\;Y]gh'XYf'B\,UW\lambda\setminus U'h][\;\_Y]h'n]Y\setminus h'g]W\lambda'Xi\;fW\lambda'X]Y'[\;YgUa\;hY]$ 

FY[]cbiibXiXUfØVYfi\]bUig" +bi: fUb\_Zi fhiUa iA U]biYb[U[]YfYbg]WXinU\ifY]WXY +b]h]Uh]j YbiibXiCf[Ub]gUh]cbYbik]YiX]Y
?`]a UgWXi hni+b]h]Uh]j YiF]YXVYf[iibXiGciUfj YfY]bYžiia i6Øf[Yfini]bZcfa]YfYbiibXinifiBi hnib[ifY[YbYfUh]j Yfi9bYf[]YbiniUb]a]YfYb"iGciWXYiDfciY\_hYiZÒfXYfbiY]bi[Ya Y]bgWXUZhi]WXYg
9b[U[Ya YbhziXUgi]bia Y\fYfYbiGhÀXhYbziY]bgWXi]Y» i]WXi: fUb\_Zi fhzila diYa Ybh]Yfhik]fX" 8]YgYi+b]h]Uh]j YbinY][YbziXUggi]biGUWXYb
?`]a UgWXi hniY]biYWXhYgiIa XYb\_YbighUhhZ]bXYhiibXiXUggi]a a Yfa Y\fiA YbgWXYbiVYfY]hig]bXziU\_h]jiY]bYbi6Y]hfU[iniiiY]ghYb"

Gc`WkY'9j Ybhg'i bX'Dfc'Y\_hY'g]bX'YggYbh]Y``Y'GWkf]hhY'\]b'ni
Y]bYa 'VYggYfYb'l a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b'i bX'Y]bYf'bUWk\U`h][YfYb
Ni \_i bZh"'A UWkYb'G]Y'a ]h'i bX'hfU[Yb'G]Y'ni 'Y]bYa 'k Yfhj c``Yb
5i ghUi gWk'VY]' 'gY]'Yg']b'FUX]Vcf'cXYf'k Y]h'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g"
@UggYb'G]Y'i bg'[Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'Y]bY'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WkY'Ni \_i bZh
UfVY]hYb"'6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'XUni 'Ui Wk'X]Y'GY]hYb'j cb'?`]a UgWki hn
: fUb\_Zi fh'ZØf'k Y]hYfY'5bfY[i b[Yb'i bX'\#bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf
`c\_U`Y'\#b]h]Uh]j Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fUX]Vcf"XY
	<ul> <li>k k k "j YY!gUW\ gYb"XY</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>_`]a UgWXi hn!ZfUb_Zi fh"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!gUWxgYb"XY