

6Øf[YfgdfYWX ghi bXY`]a`F Uh\Ui g. : fU[Yb
G]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`X]fY`h°

8]Y`6Øf[YfgdfYWX ghi bXY`XYf`Dc`nY]`K Y» YbVYf[`Z]bXYh`Ua
%&"`5i [i gh&\$&) `]a`F Uh\Ui g`ghUhh"6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`ZØf
: fU[Yb`i bX`5b`Y[Yb`



⇒`K Y» YbVYf[`ghY\Yb`X]Y`HØFYb`ZØf`XYb`8]U`c[`cZZb. `8]Y
6Øf[Yfdc`nY]`ÄXh`U`Y`6Yk`c`bYf.]bbYb`XYf`GhUXh`ni`Y]bYf
6Øf[YfgdfYWX ghi bXY`Y]b`8]YgY`Z]bXYh`YXYb`nk`Y]hYb`8]YbghU[`]a
A`cbUh]a`F Uh\Ui g`ghUhh`i`bX`XUg`bÄWX`ghY`HfY`ZZYb`]gh`ZØf`XYb`%&"
5i [i gh&\$&) `Ub[YgYhh"J`cb`%) `V]g`%+`I`f`UVYb`U`Y
⇒`hYfYgg]YfhYb`X]Y`A`Ø[`]WX`_Y]h`dYfgØb`]WX : fU[Yb`ni`ghY`Yb`i`bX
5b`]Y[Yb`X]fY`_h`ni`_`ÄfYb`"9]bY`HYfa`]bj`YfY]bVUfi`b[`]gh`\]YfZØf
b]WX`h`YfZcfXYf`]WX`ž`k`Ug`XUg;`Ubny`VYgcbXYfg`i`b`_ca`d`]n]Yfh
a`UWX`h`8`UfØVYf`ZFYi`h`g]WX`Ui`WX`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`ž`XYbb`Y]b
dYfgØb`]WX`Yf`?`cbhU`_h]ghj`cb`i`bgWX`ÄhnVUFYa`K`Yfh`ZØf`X]Y
;`Ya`Y]bgWX`UZh`8]Y`GhUXh`K`Y]» YbVYf[`VYf]WX`hYh`ž`XUgg`

8cWX`k`Y`WX`Y`F`c`Y`gd]Y`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`]b`i`bgYfYf`GhUXh3`@Ui`h`

c fhgX]Yb gh"XY 'cV`Y[h]\f`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub`c\Y]h]WXYb
5i Z[UVYbž`X]Y`Xi fW`XUg`Dc`nY]fYW`h[YfY[Y`h'g]bX" `G]Y`]gh`b]W`h
bi f`ZØf`X]Y` ; Yk `À`f`Y]ghi b[`XYf`ÖZYbh]WXYb`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX
CfXbi b[`j YfUbhk cfh]W`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`J YfZc`[i b[`i bX
5i Z`Àfi b[`ghfUZVUfYf`<UbX`i b[Yb" `8]Y`Dc`nY]`XUfZ]b
VYgh]a a hYb` : `À`Yb` ; Yk U`h`Ub`k YbXYbž`XUVY]`a i gg`YXcW`]a a Yf
XUg`Df]bn]d`XYf`J Yf\`À`hb]ga `À»][`_Y]h`VYUW`hY`h`k YfXYb" `8]Yg`]gh
VYgcbXYfg`k]W`h][ž`i a `XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`]b`X]Y
Dc`nY]ni `gh`Àf`_Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`fYgdY`_hj c`Yb`l a [Ub[`ni`dZY[Yb`

G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`CfXbi b[

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY`_h`XYf`Dc`nY]UfVY]h]gh`XYf`GW`i hn`XYf
ÖZYbh]WXYb`CfXbi b[`i bX`G]WXYf\Y]h" `8]YgVYnØ[`]W` \`Uh`X]Y
Dc`nY]`Ui W`Y]bY`k YgYbh]WXY`l bhYfghØmi b[`Xi fW`_ca a i bU`Y
J Yfk U`hi b[gVY\`ØfXYb`k]Y`XUg`CfXbi b[gUa`hž`k Y`W`Y`ZØf`X]Y
cfXbi b[g[Ya `À» Y`Ni `Uggi b[`j cb`?fUZhZU\fnYi [Yb`i bX`X]Y
 ; YZU\`fYbUVk Y\`f`j YfUbhk cfh]W`g]bX" `8]YgY`5i Z[UVYb`g]bX
bchk YbX][ž`XUa`]h`k]f`]b`Y]bYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh`YVYb`_`ØbbYbž`]b`XYf
X]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb`fYW`hY`YXYg`6Øf[Yfg`Ui Z`@VYbž` ; Ygi bX\Y]h
i bX` : fY]\Y]h[Yk U\`fh`k YfXYb" `» fUZc`fi a `Yf`Ài hYfhž`XUgg`

8UVY]`]gh`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`6Y`_Àa dZi b[`XYf`?f]a]bU`]h`Àh
i bX`X]Y` ; Yk `À`f`Y]ghi b[`XYf`J Yf`_Y\`fgg]WXYf\Y]h`ni gh`ÀbX][" `G]Y
\`Uh`X]Y`6YZi [b]gž`A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`5V`k Y\`f`j cb` ; YZU\`fYb`ni
Yf[fY]Z]b`i bX`_cb`_fYh`Y]bni [fY]Z]bž`k Ybb`X]Y`ÖZYbh]WXY
G]WXYf\Y]h`VYXfc\`h]gh" `9]b`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØf`g]bX
 ; fc»j YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ZØf`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`XYg
9]b`UggYgž`X]Y` , VYfk UW`i b[`j cb`A YbgWXYba Yb[Yb`i bX
G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf`_Y\`fi b[Yb`gcf[h" `8Ug`CfXbi b[gUa`h`_Øa a Yfh'g]W
i a `X]Y` ; YbY\`a][i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`9]b`U`hi b[`XYf
G]WXYf\Y]hgj cfgW`f]ZhYbž`i a `X]Y`Y]bk UbXZfY]Y`8i fW`ZØ\`fi b[
gc`WXYf`9j Ybhg`ni` [Yk `À`f`Y]ghYb`

8i fW`X]Y`fY[Y`a `À»][Yb`6Øf[YfgdFYW`gh`i bXYb`k]fX`XYf`X]fY`_hY
?cbhU`_h`nk]gWXYb`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`i bX`XYf`Dc`nY]`[YZØfXYfh" `8]Yg
ZØfXYfh`XUg`[Y[YbgY]h][Y`J Yfgh`ÀbXb]g`i bX`gh`Àf`_h`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b
X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\`ØfXYb" `9g`V`Y]Vh`ni` \`cZYbž`XUgg`j]Y`Y

6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`j`cb`X]YgYa`5b[YVch; YVfUi W`a UWYbž`i a`U_hj
Ub`XYf`; YghU`hi b[`]\fYf`@YVYbgi a [YVi b[`a]hni k]f_Yb`i bX`XUg
G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\``]b`K Y]» YbVYf[`ni`ghÅf_Yb"

| | |
|----------|---|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ghUXh!k Y]ggYbVYf["XY• k k k "cfhgX]Ybgh"XY• k k k "i fUZc fi a "XY |

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW gYb"XY