

7 \ Ya b]hn`Yf\`Ä`h`bYi Y`GhfU» Y. `6cfbUYf
< Ub[`j YfVYggYfh`GhUXhUbV]bXi b[°

8 Yf`7 \ Ya b]hnYf`GhUXhfUh`VYbYbbh`X]Y`GhfU» Y. `6cfbUYf
< Ub[`]a `bYi Yb`K c\`b[YV]Yhž`i a `Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[`i bX
5bV]bXi b[`ni `j YfVYggYfb"



9]b`bYi Yf`GhfU» YbbUa Y`gcf[h]b`7 \ Ya b]hn`ZØf`Zf]gWXYb`K]bX. `8 Yf
GhUXhfUh`\Uh`VYgW`cggYbž`X]Y`bYi Y`9fgW`]Y» i b[gghfU» Y
`6cfbUYf< Ub[`ni `VYbYbbYb" `8]YgY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[`]gh`HY]`XYg
i a ZUggYbXYb`6Ui j cf\UVYbg` K c\`b[YV]Yh`Ub`XYf`6cfbUYf
GhfU» Y `f6YVUi i b[gd`Ub`Bf" `&#%\$%ł`XUg`j]Y`j YfgdFYWXYbXY
A Ö[`]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhYbtk]W`i b[`YfÖZbYh" `8 Yf`J cfgW`U[
ni f`6YbYbbi b[`XYf`GhfU» Y`_Ua `j ca `J cf\UVYb!`i bX
9fgW`]Y» i b[ghfÄ[Yfž`XYf`]b`7 \ Ya b]hn!6cfbU`UbgÄgg][`]gh"
I bhYfghØhni b[`ZUbX`XUg`J cf\UVYb`Xi fW`XUg`6Ui cfXbi b[g!`i bX
J Yfa Yggi b[gUa h`XYf`GhUXh`gck]Y`X]Y`5fVY]hg[fi ddY
GhfU» YbbUa Yb`i bX`X]Y`6Øf[Yfd`UhhZcfa `7 \ Ya b]hn`BcfXž`X]Y`U`Y
ni `Y]bYa `[Y`i b[YbYb`9f[YVb]g`VY]hfi [Yb"

8]Y`bYi Y`J YfV]bXi b[`]a` GhUXhhY]`6cfbU!<Y]bYfgXcfZk]fX`Y]bY
k]W\h][Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`Yb" `G]Y`Y]Y[h`nk]gW\Yb`XYf`6cfbUYf!`i bX`XYf
5i Yfgk U`XYf`GhfU» Y`i bX`gW\UZh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bYb`K YbXY\Ua a Yfž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfZØ\fybXYb`K Y[`ZØf` : i » [Åb[Yf.]bbYb
i bX`F UXZU\fyf.]bbYb" `A]h`X]YgYf`A U» bU\ a Y`k]fX`Ui W\`Y]b
6Y]hfU[`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf` ð ZfUghfi _hi f`[Y`Y]ghYh" `8]Y
<Ub[`U[Y`XYf`GhfU» Y`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`a Uf_Ubh`i bX`VYZ]bXYh`g]W\`]b
XYf`B Å\Y`XYg`?`Y]b[UfhYbj YfY]bg` 5a` 6cfbUYf`<Ub[" `8]YgYf
BUa Y`k]fX`gc`a UbW\Yb`7\Ya b]hnyf.]bbYb`g]W\Yf`]W\`VY_Ubbh
j cf_ca a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[`]a` GhUXh[YV]Yh`Yf`Y]W\hYfb"

6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`i bX`GhUXhYb hk]W_`i b[

6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`gd]Y`hY]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`F c`Y`]b`XYf
GhUXhYbhk]W_`i b[" `9g`]gh`k]W\h][ž XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`j cb
7\Ya b]h`ZfØ\`nY]h][`ØVYf`D`Ubi b[gn]Y`Y`]bZcfa]Yfh`k YfXYb`i bX
X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`\UVYbž`a]hni [YghU`hYb" `C Zh[Ybi [`Yf`YVYb`X]Y
A YbgW\Yb`XUg` 6YhY]`][i b[gdUfUXcl cb ž`k c`g]Y`Yfgh`gdÅh]b
Y]bYb`D`Ubi b[gdfcnYgg`Y]bVYnc[Yb`k YfXYb" `8cW\`Zcfa Y`Y
6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`]gh[YgYh`n]W\`j cf[YgW\f]YVYb`i bX`]b`XYb
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb`D`Ubi b[gj YfZU\fyb`j YfUb`_Yfh" `8]YgY
FY[Y`i b[Yb`gc`Yb`g]W\YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Gh]a a Y`XYf
6Øf[Yf.]bbYb` ; Y\Øf`Z]bXYhi bX`]\fy`A Y]bi b[Yb`]b`X]Y
9bhk]W_`i b[`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bZ]Y» Yb"

⇒a`F U\ a Yb`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`6YhY]`][i b[ž`X]Y`gY]h`&\$%+`j YfV]bX`]W\`]b
XYf`6Ui `Y]hd`Ubi b[`]ghž`_ØbbYb`X]Y`7\Ya b]hnyf.]bbYb`U_h]j `Ub
D`Ubi b[Yb`hY]`bY\ a Yb" `ð`X]YgYa `?`cbhYI`h`ghY\Yb`Ui W\
j YfgW\]YXYbY`E i U`]hÅhg_f]hYf]Yb`ZØf`6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`]a
J cfXYf[fi bX.`8]U`c[VYfY]hgW\UZh`hfUbgdUfYb`hY`ð`Zcfa Uh]cbYb
i bX`X]Y`A Ò[`]W\`_Y]h`ni f`A]hk]f_i b[`g]bX`\]YfVY]`j cb`[fc» Yf
6YXYi hi b[" `H\Ya Yb`k]Y`gcn]U`Y`i bX`Ò_c`c[]gW\Y` : fU[Yb`a ØggYb
VYfØW_g]W\h][h`k YfXYbž`i a `@VYb`gVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh
bUW\`U`h][`ni `j YfVYggYfb"

8Yf`bYi Y`BUa Y` 6cfbUYf`<Ub[`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`Y]bZUW\Y
6YnY]W\bi b[ž`gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Ui W\`U`g`Gma Vc`ZØf`X]Y`U_h]j Y
K Y]hYfYbhk]W_`i b[`Y]bYg`GhUXhhY]`gž`XYf`gck c`\`\]ghcf]gW\Y`U`g

Ui W\`a cXYfbY`5gdY_hY`j Yf_ØfdYfh"9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbX`ni
VYcVUW\hYbž`k]Y`g]W\`XUg`K c\b[YV]Yh`k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`b`k]fX`i bX
k Y`W\Y`k Y]hYfYb`A Ø[`]W\`_Y]hYb`XYf`6Øf[YfVYhY`][i b[`g]W\`ZØf`X]Y
7\Ya b]hnYf.]bbYb`Yf[YVYb`k YfXYb"

A Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[`XYg`GhUXhfUhg`i bX`X]Y`D`ÀbY`ZØf`XUg
6Ui j cf\UVYb`YfZU\`fYb`G]Y`Ui Z`XYf`K YVgY]hY`7\Ya b]hn"XYž
k Å\`fYbX`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`6Øf[YfVYhY`][i b[`Ui Z`
6Øf[YfVYhY`][i b[`GUW\`gYb`i bX`i a ZUggYbXY`5gdY_hY`XYf
GhUXhYbhk]W_`i b[`Ui Z`6Øf[Yf[YgY``gW\`UZh`bUW\`[Y`YgYb`k YfXYb
_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "W\Ya b]hn"XY• Vi Yf[YfVYhY`][i b["gUW\`gYb"XY• k k k "Vi Yf[Yf[YgY``gW\`UZh"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW\`gYb"XY