

>Y hnh'HY fa]bY 'ZØf'A UgYfb!

⇒ a a i b]hÀ hgb UWk Y]gY 'cb`]bY 'Vi Wk Yb °

5V'gcZcfh'_ÒbbYb`]b'7\Ya b]hn'HYfa]bY'ni f'J cf`U[Y'j cb
⇒ a a i b]hÀ hgb UWk Y]gYb`[Y[Yb'A UgYfb'cb`]bY`[YVi Wk h
k YfXYb"



5V'gcZcfh'_ÒbbYb`]b'GUWk gYb'dYfgÒb`]WkY'HYfa]bY'ni f'J cf`U[Y
j cb`⇒ a a i b]hÀ hgb UWk Y]gYb`[Y[Yb'A UgYfb'cb`]bY`[YVi Wk h
k YfXYb"8]Yg`]gh'Y]b'k]Wk h[Yf'GWk f]hž'i a`X]Y'J cf[UVYb'XYg'
A UgYfbgWk i hn[YgYhnYg'ni`YfZØ`YbžXUg'gY]h'XYa`'\$%'A Àfn
&\$&\$`]b'fUZh`]gh"8 Ug; YgYhn'j YfdZ]Wk hYh'Y]bY'VfY]hY; fi ddY'j cb
A YbgWk Ybž'Y]bYb'B UWk Y]g'ØVYf`]\fYb'A UgYfbgWk i hn'ni
YfVf]b[Yb"8 Uni`nÀ`Yb'?]bXYf`]b'?]bXYfhU[YgghÀhYbž'GWk Ø`Yf
i bX'5i gni V]`XYbXY'gck]Y'A]hUfVY]hYf`]b'nU`fY]Wk Yb
; Ygi bX\Y]hg!`i bX'DZY[YY]bf]Wk hi b[Yb"

K Yf'Y]bYb'dYfgÒb`]WkYb'HYfa]b'VYbØh[ž'_Ubb'X]YgYb'VYei Ya
i bhYf'X]YgYa`@]b'_Vi Wk Yb'cXYf'g]Wk'hY'YZcb]gWk'VY]a`5a h'ZØf
; Ygi bX\Y]hi bX'DfÀj Ybh]cb'a Y`XYb"8 Yf'?cbhU_h`]ghnk]gWk Yb

a cbhU[gža]hkh cWgžXcbbYfghU[gi bX`ZfY]hU[gj cb`-.' \$`V]g
%\$. ' \$`I \f`gck]Y`X]YbghU[gj cb`%(`V]g`%) `I \f`a Ò[`]W`i bhYf`XYf
Bi a a Yf`\$` +%(`, , !), - +"

I bhYf`U[Yb`i bX`B UWk Y]gY

Ni f`J cf`U[Y`g]bX`Y]b][Y`k]W`h][Y`I bhYf`U[Yb`b`Òh][.`9]b
æ dZUi gk Y]g`cXYf`Y]b`Àfnh`]W`Yg`5hhYgh`ØVYf`VYghY`YbXY
æ a i b]h`ÀhcXYf`Y]bY`a YX]n]b]gW`Y`?cbhfU]bX]_Uh]cb`[Y[Yb`X]Y
A UgYfb]a dZi b[`a ØggYb`a]h[YVfUW`h`k YfXYb`"5i W`Y]b`Ua h`]W`Yg
5i gk Y]gXc`_i a Ybh`_Ubb`YfZc`fXYf`]W`gY]b`"9g`]gh`ni `VYUW`hYbž
XUgg`XYf`B UWk Y]g`]a `Cf][]bU`cXYf`U`g`VY[`Ui V][hY`?cd]Y
j cf[Y`Y[h`k YfXYb`a i gg`"5a `j YfY]bVUfhYb`HYfa]b`YfZc`[h
`YX][`]W`X]Y`9bh[Y[YbbU`a Y`XYf`I bhYf`U[Yb`/Y]bY`gcZcfh][Y
DfØZi b[`cXYf`6Yi fhY]i b[`Z]bXYh`b]W`h`ghUhh`"8]Y`6Yi fhY]i b[`k]fX
gd`hYf`j cb`XYb`Y`fnh]bbYb`XYg`5a hYg`Xi fW`[YZØ`fh"

8 Ug`6i bXYg[Ygi bX`Y]hga]b]ghYf]i a `ghY`h`ni XYa ` _`Ufž`XUgg
ZØf`X]Y`5bYf`_Ybbi b[`j cb`æ dZgW`ÀXYbž`X]Y`bUW`XYa ` \$"`_Ubi Uf
&\$\$(` `Ui ZhfYhYbž`X]Y`?Ui gU`]h`h`nk]gW`Yb`æ dZi b[`i bX
; Ygi bX`Y]hggW`UXYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`]gh`<]YfVY][YbØ[h`]b`j]Y`Yb
: A`Yb`XYf`B UWk Y]g`XYf`K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`_Y]h`XYg`i fg`ÀW`]W`Yb
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[g`"8 Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`<ØfXYb`ZØf`6Yhfc`ZYbYž
X]Y`Xi fW`]`fYb`A UgYfb]a dZgW`i hm`[Ygi bX`Y]h`]W`Y`DfcV`Ya Y
Yf`]hhYb`UVYbž`Yhk Ug`[YgYb`_h`k i fXYb"

F YW`h`]W`Y`?cbgYe i YbnYb`i bX`6i » [Y`XYf

8 Ug`A UgYfbgW`i hm[YgYhm`g]Y`h`YVYbZU`g`Ya dZ]bX`]W`Y`GhfUZYb
j cf. `K Yf`XYf`æ dZdZ]W`h`b]W`h`bUW`_ca a hž`_Ubb`a]h`Y]bYa
6i » [Y`X`j cb`V]g`ni `&") \$\$`9i fc`VY`Ub[h`k YfXYb`"9]bY
Nk Ub[g]a dZi b[`]gh`YXcW`b]W`h`ni `Àgg]["": Øf`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y
6YXYb`_Yb`]\bg]W`h`]W`a Ò[`]W`Yf`æ dZgW`ÀXYb`UVYbž`Ya dZY`Yb
: UW`Yi hYž`g]W`j cf`XYf`æ dZi b[`Àfnh`]W`VYfUhYb`ni `UggYbž`i a
Yj Ybhi Y`Y`a YX]n]b]gW`Y`?cbhfU]bX]_Uh]cbYb`ni `dfØZYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`]gh`X]Y`9]b`U`hi b[`XYf`æ dZdZ]W`h`]\]bg]W`h`]W`
A UgYfb`b]W`h`bi f`k]W`h][`ZØf`X]Y`dYfgØb`]W`Y`; Ygi bX`Y]hž

gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`XYb`GW`i hn`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZh" `b`5bVYhfUW`h
 XYf`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX`XYf`fYW`h]W`Yb`F U`a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb
 V`Y]Vh`Yg`ZØf`U`Y`VYhf`cZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`k]W`h][ž`fYW`hnY]h][`X]Y
 YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb`GW`f]hhY`ni`i bhYfbY`a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "W`Ya b]hn"XY • k k k "Vi bXYg[Ygi bX`Y]hga]b]ghY f]i a "XY • k k k "ZUW`Ub k U`h"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW`gYb"XY