

F ÀhgY` \ UZhY : `YXYfa Ài gY. `9bhXYW_Y `] \ fY ; Y \ Y]a b]ggY `Ua `GW`c gghY]W` °

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y: `YXYfa Ui gbUW`h`Ua `GW`c gghY]W`]b 7\Ya b]hn`Ua `) "GYdhYa VYf`"?cghYb`cgY`9I _i fg]cb`Z0f`X]Y [Ubny` : Ua `]`Y` °



5`Yf`Y]`K]ggYbgk YfhYg`i bhYf`XYb`BUW`h][U`Yb. `5a `: fY]hU[žXYa) "GYdhYa VYfž`ÀXh`X]Y`GhUXh`7\Ya b]hn`ni `Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb 9I _i fg]cb`]b`XUg[Y \ Y]a b]gj c`Y`BUW`h`YVYb`XYf: `YXYfa Ài gY Y]b`"I a `%- " \$`I \ f[Y \ h`Yg`Ua `: i » k Y[`VY]a `7UZ`

A]W` \ Ài gW`Yb `ž`GW`c`» hY]W`ghfU`» Y`&\$`ž`c`g`"8]Y`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ub X]YgYa `VYgcbXYfYb`9j`Ybh]gh`_cghYbZfY]`i`bX`j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bYb Ui ZfY[YbXYb`5VYbX`Z0f: Ua `]`Yb`i`bX`BUhi`fZfYi`bXY`"

8]Y`nk`Y]gh0bX][Y: 0\fi`b[`k`]fX`j`cb`YfZU`fYbYb`9I`dYfhYb [Y`Y]hYhž`XUfi`bhYf`š`]U`J`c[Y`j`ca`l`a`k`Y`hUa`h`7\Ya`b]hnž`<c`[Yf H]dda`Ubbž`Y]b`Y`fYbUa`h]W`Yf: `YXYfa`Ui`gYI`dYfhYž`gck`]Y`XUg Yb[U[]YfhY`HYUa`XYf`š`b[Yb`BUhi`fk`ÀW`hYf`7\Ya`b]hn`f6I`B8Ł` K`À`fYbX`XYf`Hci`f`Yf`U`hYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a`YbXYb`gdUbbYbXY`"

9]b`V`W_Y`]b`X]Y`@VYb`gk`Y]gY`i`bX`6YgcbXYf`Y]hYb`j`cb
: `YXYfa`Ài`gYb`"9]b`<`][`\\`][`\\h`k`]fX`g]WXYf`]W`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]higY]bž
U[`YbXY`:`YXYfa`Ài`gY`VY]`8`Àa`a`Yfi`b[`ni`VYcVUW`hYb` `Y]b
9f`YVb]gž`XUg`a`Ub`b]W`h`gc`gW`bY`j`Yf[`]ggh`"

: `YXYfa`Ài`gY`i`bhYf`XYa` `A`]_fcg_cd

: `YXYfa`Ài`gY`g]bX`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY` ;`YgW`ÒdZY`°`5`g`Y]bn][`Y
GÀi` [`Yh]YfYž`X]Y`U_h]j`Yb`:` `i` [`Yf`Yfbh`\\UVYbž`YI`]gh]YfYb`g]Y`VYfY]hg
gY]h`ØVYf`)` \$`A`]`]cbYb`đ`\\fYb`" `đ`8Yi`hgW`UbX`Z]Y[`Yb`&)
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`5fhYbž`k`Y`hk`Y]h[`]Vh`Yg`gc[`Uf`ØVYf`%"`(\$`\$`5fhYbž`X]Y
j`cfk`]Y[`YbX`]b`h`fcd]gW`Yb`FY[`]cbYb`j`cf_ca`a`Yb`"8cW` `Y]XYf
g]bX`j`]Y`Y`X]YgYf`5fhYb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ghUf`_` [`YZ`À`\\fXYhž`i`bX`]`\\fY
6Ygh`ÀbXY`\\UVYb`gY]h`XYb`%-`)` \$Yf`đ`\\fYb`XfUa`Uh]gW
UV[`Ybca`a`Yb`"<`Ui`dhi`fgUW`Yb`g]bX`XYf`J`Yf`i`gh`]`\\fYf`bUhØf`]W`Yb
@VYb`gfa`i`a`Yž`X]Y`]bhYbg]j`Y`@UbX`!`i`bX`:`cfghk`]fhgW`UZh`gck`]Y
k`Y]hj`YfVfY]hYhY`J`cfi`fhY]Y` [`Y[`YbØVYf`X]YgYb`H]YfYbž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y
A`YbgW`Yb`c`Zh`b]Y`Ui`g`XYf`B`À`Y` [`YgY`\\Yb`\\UVYb`"Ni`XYa` `g]bX
: `YXYfa`Ài`gY`Ui`Z`đ`gY`_hYb`U`g`<`Ui`d`hbU`\\fi`b[`gei`Y`Y`Ub[`Yk`]YgYb
i`bX`VYb`Øh][`Yb`V]g`ni``%\$` ;`fUa`a` `dfc`B`UW`h`"

A`h`Y]bYa` ` [`YgW`i` `hYb`C`\\f`_`ÒbbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`\\a`Yf`XYf`9I`_i`fg]cb
gc[`Uf`X]Y`I` `hfUgW`U`fi`ZY`XYf`:`YXYfa`Ài`gY`a`]h`]`ZY`Y]bYg
8YhY`_hc`fg`\\`ØfYb`"8]YgY`F`i`ZYž`X]Y`V]g`ni``%\$`\$`A`U` `dfc`GY`_i`bXY
Ui`g[`YgYbXYh`k`YfXYbž`Yfa`Ò[`]W`Yb`Yg`XYb`H]YfYbž`g]W`]b`XYf
8i`b`_Y`\\Y]h`ni` `cf]Ybh]YfYb`i`bX`]`\\fY`6Yi`hY`ni` `Z]bXYb`"B`YVYb`]`\\fYf
VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYb`đ[`XhYW`b]_`g]bX`:`YXYfa`Ài`gY`Ui`W` `gcn]U`Y
K`YgYbž`X]Y`]b` ;`fi`ddYb`YVYb`i`bX`g]W`Xi`fW` `Nk`]hgW`Yfb`i`bX
NYhYfb`j`Yfgh`ÀbX][`Yb`"G]Y`Vf]b[`Yb`]b`XYf`FY[`Y`Y]ba`U` `À`\\f`]W` `Y]b
cXYf`nk`Y]`đ`b[`Y`ni`f`K`Y`h`i`bX`_`ÒbbYb`Y]b`YfghUi`b`]W`Yg`5`hYf`j`cb
&\$`V]g`" ` \$`đ`\\fYb`YffY]W`Yb`"

9]b`5`i`Zfi`Z`ni`a` `GW`i`hn

8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hYf`XYf`:`YXYfa`Ui`gbUW`h`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`\\]bž`XUgg
Yg`k`]W`h][`]ghž`Ui`W` `J`cfi`fhY]Y`UVni`VUi`Yb`i`bX`XUg`J`Yfgh`ÀbXb]g
ZØf`X]YgY`H]YfY`ni` `ZØfXYfb`" `Δ`fY`@VYb`gVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`g]bX
ni`bY`\\a`YbX` [`YZ`À`\\fXYh` `E`i`Ufh]Yfj`Yf`i`ghY`Xi`fW` `GhØfi`b[`Yb`i`bX

XYf'JYf'i ghj cb'gck c\`Gca a Yf!`U`g'Ui W`K]bhYfei UfhjYfYb
\UVYb']\fYb'D`Uhn']b`XYf`BUhi f'ghUf`_Y]b[YgWfÅb`h`Ni XYa `ZØ\fh
XYf`GhfU»Ybj Yf`_Yf`\Äi Z][`ni`i`bZÄ`Ybž`XYfYb`[YbUi Y`NU\`cZh
b]W`h`YfZUggh`k]fX"

⇒8Yi hgW`UbX`k i fXYb`VYfY]hg`GW`i hna U»bU\`a Yb`]b]h]]Yfhž`i a
X]Y`j YfV`^]YVYbYb`E i Ufh]YfY`XYf':`YXYfa Äi gY`ni`g]W`Yfb`i bX
Xi fW`XUg`5bVf]b[Yb`j cb':`YXYfa Ui g`ÄghYb`gck]Y`XYb`9f`U`h
j cb`@UbXgW`UZhgghfi`_hi fYb`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`ni`a`GW`i hn`X]YgYf
k Yfhj`c`Yb`H]YfY`ni`Y]ghYb"

8]Y':`YXYfa Ui gbUW`h`j Yfgdf]W`h`XU\`Yf`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b
i bhYf`U`hgUa Ygž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`Y`ffY]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y
HY]`bY\`a YbXYb`ni`k YfXYb`"@UggYb`G]Y`g]W`X]Y`A`Ö[`^]W`_Y]h`b]W`h
Ybh[Y\`Ybž`Y]b`GhØW`_BUhi f`\`Ui hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb`i bX`a Y\`f`ØVYf
X]Y`[Y\`Y]a b]gj`c`Yb`@YVYk YgYb`XYf`BUW`h`ni`YfZU\`fYb`"

⇒hYfYgg]YfhY`_ÖbbYb`g]W`k Y]hYfY`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Ui ZXYf
K YVgY]hY`XYf`GhUXh`7\`Ya b]hn`\`c`Yb.`W`Ya b]hn`XYž`gck]Y`Ui Z
XYf`GY]hY`XYf':`YXYfa Ui ggW`i hn`5i [gVi f[.`Z`YXYfa Ui ggW`i hn!
Ui [gVi f["XY`i bX`VY]a`B56I .`bUVi`"XY

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "W`Ya b]hn"XY• ZYXYfa Ui ggW`i hn!Ui [gVi f["XY• k k k "bUVi`"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW`gYb`"XY