

Gd]Y`d`Uhn`Gd]hnVYf[`UV[Yf]Y[Y`h.
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`ZØf`?]bXYf°

5a `Gd]Y`d`Uhn`Gd]hnVYf[`]b`7\Ya b]hn`k i fXY`XUg
?`YhhYf[YfØgh`Ui g`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[fØbXYb`UV[YgdYffh"
F YdUfUhi fYb`g]bX`[Yd`Ubh"



9]b`6`]W`Ui ZXYb`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`Gd]hnVYf[`]b`?`Y]bc`VYfgXcfZ`nY][hž
XUgg`Xcfh`a ca YbhUb`<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ`VYghY`h"K]Y`X]Y`GhUXh
7\Ya b]hn`VYf]W\hYhž`]gh`XUg`?`YhhYf[YfØgh`gck]Y`X]Y`9]bZUggi b[
XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`Ui g`G]W\Yf\Y]hg[fØbXYb`j cfØVYf[Y\YbX
UV[YgdYffh`k cfXYb"; fi bX`ZØf`X]YgY`A U» bU\ a Y`g]bX
U`hYfgVYX]b[hY`GW`ÀX][i b[Yb`XYf`Fi bX\Ò`nYfž`X]Y`Y]bYb
dchYbn]Y`Yb"; YZU\ fYb\YfX`ZØf`X]Y`↑ b[Yb`5VYbhYi fYf`XUfghY`Yb"

8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`VYfY]hg`fYU[]Yfh`i bX`d`Ubh`Y]bY`nY]hbU\Y
=ghUbXgYhni b["8]Y`VYb`Øh][hYb`Fi bX\Ò`nYf`gck]Y`k Y]hYfY
6Ui a UhYf]U`]Yb`g]bX`j cfUV`VYghY`hž`gcXUgg`X]Y`F YdUfUhi fYb
j cfUi gg]W\h]W\`]b`XYf`" %"? U`YbXYfk cW\Y`Xi fW`XUg
; fØbZ`W\YbUa h`Xi fW[YZØ\fh`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb`"6]g`ni `X]YgYa

NY]hdi b_h'V\Y]Vh'XYf'VYhfcZZYbY'6YfY]W\Ui'g'G]W\Yf\Y]hg[f0bXYb
UV[YgdYffh"

G]W\Yf\Y]h'[Y\h'j c f

8]Y'DfcV'Ya Uh[_]gh'b]W\h'bYi' i bX'Z]bXYh'g]W\Ui'g]W\YfY!
_]hU"XY']b'j]Y'Yb'Gd]Y'Ub'U[Yb" Gd]Y'd'Uhn! i bX'? Y'hYf[YfÅhY
_0bbYb'\c\Y'J Yf'Yhni b[gf]g]_Yb'Z0f'?]bXYf'XUfghY''Ybž'k Ybb'g]Y
b]W\h'fY[Y'a Å»][i [Yk UfhYh'i bX'[Ydf0Z'h'k YfXYb"'8]Y'8 ß'9B'%%+ *
[]Vh\]Yf'_UfY'J cf[UVYb'ni f'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'K Ufhi b['j cb
Gd]Y'[YfÅhYb'i bX'X]Ybh'U'g'@Y]hZUXYb'Z0f'6YhfY]VYf"

9]bY'J]Y'nU\ 'j cb'? cbhfc''Yb'g]bX'bc'hk YbX][ž'i a' X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h
ni' [Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb'/Ub[YZUb[Yb'j cb'G]W\h'cbhfc''Yb'Xi fW'XUg
dÅXU[c[]gW\Y'DYfgcbU'V]g'\]b'ni' i a ZUggYbXYb'Å\ f'W\Yb
<Ui dhi bhYfgi W\i b[Yb'Xi fW'ei U']Z]n]YfhY'DYfgcbYb"'8]YgY
fY[Y'a Å»][Yb' ðgdY_h]cbYb'\Y'ZYbž'A Åb[Y'Zf0\ nY]h]['ni
Yf_YbbYb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'_Y]bYb'Gd]Y'd'UhnVYgi W\Yf'ni
[UfUbh]YfYb"

J YfUbhk c fhi b['XYf'6YhfY]VYf

8]Y'6YhfY]VYf'XYf'Gd]Y'd'ÅhY'hfU[Yb'Y]bY'[fc»Y'J YfUbhk c fhi b["
@Ui h'H, J'BCF8'g]bX'g]Y'j YfdZ]W\hYhž'g]W\Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'X]Y
; YfÅhY']b[i hYa' Ni ghUbX'g]bX'i bX'gÅa h]W\Yb'U_hi Y''Yb'B cfa Yb
YbhgdYfW\Yb"'A Åb[Y'ž'X]Y'Xi fW'K]hYfi b[ž'5Vbi hni b['cXYf
J UbXU']ga i g'YbhghY\Ybž'a 0ggYb'i a [Y\YbX'VY\cVYb'k YfXYbž'XU
g]Y'XUg'J Yf'Yhni b[gf]g]_c'Yf\ 0\Yb"

⇒ : U''Y'Y]bYg'I bZU''g'_0bbYb'6YhfY]VYfž'X]Y']\fY'DZ]W\h'ni f
G]W\Yf\Y]h'b]W\h'YfZ0''Ybž'\UZhVUf'[Ya UW\h'k YfXYb"'8]Y
BUW\k Y]gdZ]W\h'Z0f'U''Y'Xi fW'[YZ0\fhYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb
]gh\]YfVY]YbhgW\Y]XYbX"

I a' X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui ZGd]Y'd'ÅhYb'ni' i bhYfgh0hnYbž']gh'Yg
i bYf'Ågg]W\ž'XUgg'gck c\''6YhfY]VYf'U'g'Ui W\ '9'hYfb'Y]b
k UW\gUa Yg'5i [Y'\UVYb'i bX'Yj Ybhi Y''Ui ZÅ''][Y'A Åb[Y'fUgW\
a Y'XYb"'8]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'5fVY]hYb'Ua' Gd]Y'd'Uhn'Gd]hnVYf[

g]bX`Y]b`GW f]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W h][Y`F]W hi b[ž`i a`XYb`?]bXYfb`Y]bYb
g]W YfYb`F Ui a`ZØf`Gd]Y``i bX`: fYi XY`ni`V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "W Ya b]hn"XY• k k k "g]W YfY!_]hU"XY• k k k "hi Yj !bcfX"XY

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW gYb"XY