

8 fYgXYbg`bYi Y`9!6]_Yg`i bX`9!GWŁchYf
ghUfhYb`Xi fWŁ.`A cV]`]hÄh`bYi`Yf`YVYb`°

8 fYgXYb`ghUfhYh`ja`5i [i gh&\$&)`6]_Yg\Uf]b[`i bX`9!GWŁchYf!
G\Uf]b[`a`h`bYi Yb`5bV]YhYfbž`i a`A cV]`]hÄh`ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX
ni`j YfVYggYfb`"



⇒`XYf`@UbXYg\Ui`dhghUXh`8 fYgXYb`hi`hg]WŁ`Y]b[`Yg`]b`GUWŁYb
A cV]`]hÄh`B UWŁXYa`X]Y`GhUXh`ja`A U]`&\$&)`ni`f
⇒hYfYggYbgVY`_i bXi b[`ZØf`6]_Yg\Uf]b[`i bX`9!GWŁchYf!G\Uf]b[
Ui`Z[`Yfi`ZYb`\Uhž`k`]fX`Yg`UV`XYa`%"`5i [i gh&\$&)`Yfbgh`8 Ubb
XØfZYb`X]Y`5bV]YhYf`@A`9`i bX`J`C`=Yk`Y]`g`V]g`ni`%"`\$\$\$`9!6]_Yg`]b
XYb`GhfU»`Yb`j`cb`8 fYgXYb`j`YfhY]`Yb`"8]YgY`;`YbY\`a`][`i`b[`Yb
k`i`fXYb`Ua``%,`"`,`đ`]&\$&)`YfhY]`hi`bX`gc`Yb`X]Y`VYghY\`YbXYb
A cV]`]hÄhgUb[`YVchY`Yfk`Y]hYfbž`X]Y`V]g\Yf`Ui`ZX]Y`_`Ugg]gWŁYb
A`C`6`⇒]_Yg`VYgWŁ`fÄb`_h`k`UfYb`"

8]Y`A`C`6`⇒]_Yg`\UVYb`nk`Uf`]\fY`8]YbghY`ni`j`Yf`Ägg][`[`Y`Y]ghYhž
ghc»`Yb`YXcWŁ`Ub`]`fY`;`fYbnYbž`j`cf`U`Y`a`VY]`XYf
ZÄWŁYbXYW`_YbXYb`5VXYW`_i b[`i bX`XYf`ZY`\`YbXYb`Y`Y`_hf]gWŁYb

l bhYfghØhni b[" :>hnh'_ca a h'Zf]gWXYf'K]bX']b'X]Y'GUWXY.'8]Y
bYi Yb'9!6]_Yg'i bX'9!GWčchYf'gc''Yb'b]Wxhibi f'U'g'Ni Vf]b[Yf'ni a
6U\b\cZ'Zi b[]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx'ZØf'8]fY_hZU\fhYb']bbYf\U'V'XYf
GhUXh[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb''<]Yf' [Y\hg' [Ubn'gWx Øb'fi bX'

; YbY\ a] [i b [Yb' i bX' 5bV] YhYf

9]b' [fc» Yg' ðhYfYggY'nY] [h'g]Wx'Ui Wx'VY]'XYb'9!GWčchYf!
5bV]YhYfb''GYWx'g'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'\UVYb'g]Wx' i a 'X]Y'XfY]
j YfZØ [VUFYb'; YbY\ a] [i b [Yb'VYk cfVYbž'i bX'Ua' ['Y]WxYb'HU[
k]Y'X]Y'; YbY\ a] [i b [Yb'ZØf'X]Y'9!6]_Yg'k i fXYb'Ui Wx'ZØf'X]Y'9!
GWčchYf'X]Y'? UfhYb'bYi' [Ya']gWx'h''6C @Hž'J C =i bX'F]XYA c j]
XØfZYb'Yk Y]'g'V]g'ni' ; ' ' '9!GWčchYf']a' GhUXh[YV]Yh'UbV]YhYb''
8Ua']h'k]fX'XUg'9!GWčchYf!5b [YVch'VfY]hYf' [YZÅWXYfhž'k Ug'X]Y
Bi hni b ['ZØf'X]Y'8 fYgXbYf.]bbYb'g]WxYf'UhhfU_h]j Yf'a UWx'h''

6YgcbXYfg'gdUbbYbX'k]fX'X]Y' ; VYf [Ub [gnY]h'K Å\fybX'X]Y
bYi Yb'5bV]YhYf'\fY' : U\fnYi [Y'Ui ZX]Y'GhfU» Yb'Vf]b [Ybž'_ØbbhY
Yg'j YfghÅf_h'ni 'ZU'gWx'UV [YghY''hYb' : U\fnYi [Yb'_ca a Yb''5VYf
_Y]bY'Gcf [Y' 'X]Y'GhUXh'\Uhj cf [Ygcf [h'i bX'k]fX'X]Y'bYi Yb
5bV]YhYf'Ub'ghf'_hY'5i ZU [Yb'V]bXYbž'X]Y'j ca' GhUXhfUh
VYgWx'cggYb'k i fXYb''8Uni'nÅ\Yb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa' 'J YfhY]'ei chYbž'
, VYfdfØZi b [Yb'Xi fWx' ; Ycdcg]h]cb]Yfi b ['i bX'X]Y'9f_Ybbi b []
'Y] [YbXYf'9!GWčchYf''8 Ug'nY] [hž'XUgg'8 fYgXYb'Y]b' [i hYg
< ÅbXWxYb'\Uhž'k Ybb'Yg'i a' CfXbi b ['i bX'Bi hnyfZfYi bX']Wx'_Y]h
[Y\h''

B Yi Y' A cV]`]hÅh'a]h' , VYfg]Wx h

8]Y'bYi Yb'G\Uf]b [!?cbnYdhY'gc''Yb'XUni'VY]hfU [Ybž'X]Y'GhfU» Yb
j cb'<]bXYfb]ggYb'ZfY]ni \U'hYb'' ð'D'Ubi b ['g]bX'UbV]YhYfbYi hfU'Y
G\Uf]b [!GhUh]cbYbž'X]Y'X] []hU'Y'GdYffVYfY]WxY' i a 'X]Y'GhUh]cbYb
\Yfi a 'Y]b]Wx'hYb''8UXi fWx'k]fX'g]WxYf [YghY''hž'XUgg'F ØW_ [UVYb
XYf'9!GWčchYf'bi f'Ub'X]YgYb'gdYn]Y''Yb' CfYb'ghUhhZ]bXYb'_ØbbYb''
8Ug'a UWx'h'b]Wxhibi f'XYb'J Yf'_Y\ f'ZØgg] [Yfž'gcbXYfb'Yf\Ø\h'Ui Wx
X]Y'5_nYdhUbn'XYf'bYi Yb'A cV]`]hÅhgUb [YVchY''

I a'XYb'9fZc` ['XYf'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yj U'i]YfYbž']gh'Y]bY

Nk]gW\YbV]`Ubni`bUW\`Y]bYa` `>\f`[Yd`Ubh"8 Ua]hifYU[]Yfh`X]Y
GhUXh`Ui Z`X]Y`6YX0fZb]ggY`j cb`60f[Yf]bbYb`i bX`60f[Yfbz`i bX
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui W\`Ui Z`X]Y`Gh]a a Yb`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`a]h
GY\`VY\]bXYfi b[Yb`i bX`A cV]`hÅhgY]bgW\`fÅb`_i b[Yb``8]Yg`nY][hž
XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`b]W\h`bi f`Ub`XYb`bYi YghYb`HfYbXg`]bhYfYgg]Yfh`]ghž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`j]Y`K Yfh`Ui Z`&_i g]cb``Y[h`

8]Y`bYi Yb`9!GwčchYf`i bX`9!6]_Yg`k YfXYb`X]Y`VYghY\`YbXY
A cV]`hÅhg`UbXgW\`UZh]b`8 fYgXYb`VYfY]W\`Yfb`i bX`_0bbhYb`Y]bY
gdUbbYbXYž`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\`Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni a`5i hc`V]YhYb``A Ub
XUfZ[YgdUbbh`gY]bž`k]Y`g]W\`X]Y`8]b[Y`Ybhk]W`Y`b`k YfXYbž`k Ybb
Ua`%"`5i [i gh`&\$&) `XYf`GhUfhgW\`i gg`Z0f`X]Y`bYi Yb`5b[YVchY`ZÅ``h"
J cfZfYi XY`]gh`Ub[YgU[h`

: 0f`k Y]hYfY`&Zcfa Uh]cbYb`0VYf`X]Y`bYi Yb`A cV]`hÅhg`_cbnYdhY`]b
8 fYgXYb`VYgi W\`Yb`G]Y`V]hhY`X]Y`cZZ[n]Y``Yb`A]hhY`i b[Yb`j cb`
XfYgXYb"XY"

8 YhU]`g	
E i Y``Yb	• k k k "XfYgXYb"XY

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!gUW\`gYb"XY