

# GdYffi b[ 'XYf'5' ]b'K Òfh\ . GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'ZØ\ fYb'ni I a`Y]hi b[ Yb°

GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'5bgW\i ggghY`Y'K Òfh\#K ]YgYbh  
Ui Z'XYf'5' .J Yf\_Y\fgY]bgWfÅb\_i b[ Yb'j ca`%- "V]g'&%"  
GYdhYa VYf'i bX'%"V]g'%"C\_hcVYf'&\$&)"



⇒'XYf'FY[ ]cb'i a`K Òfh\Ub'XYf'8cbUi`[ ]Vh'Yg'XYa bÅW gh'Y]b][ Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgÅbXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'5i hcZU\ fYf.]bbYb'i bX'DYbX'Yf.]bbYb  
VYUW hYb'gc`hYb"8]Y'5bgW\i ggghY`Y'%"( U'K Òfh\  
U"X"8cbUi #K ]YgYbh'Ui Z'XYf'5'`k ]fX' ]b'bU\Yf'Ni`\_i bZi'ZØf  
GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb'j c`ghÅbX][`[ YgdYffh"8]YgYg'J cf\ UYb' ]gh  
HY]'Y]bYg'i a ZUb[ fY]WYb'Dfc'Y\_hgž'i a`X]Y'5i hcVU\b]bZfUghfi`\_hi f  
ni`j YfVYggYfb"

6YFY]hg'Ua`\_ca a YbXYb': fY]hU[ žXYa`%- "GYdhYa VYf'&\$&) ž  
VY[ ]bbh'X]Y'Yfgh'j cb`nk Y][ Yd`UbhYb'GdYffi b[ Yb' ]b  
: U\fhf]W hi b[ 'DUggUi`"8]YgY'k ]fX'j cb`%)`i` \f'V]g'GcbbhU[ žXYb

&%`GYdhYa VYf'&\$&) ži a '%+ 'l \f'UbXUi Yfb" 'ē`X]YgYf'NY]h'g]bX  
gck c\`X]Y'5VZU\fh'U`g'Ui W`X]Y'5i ZU\fh]b'F ]W`hi b[ 'DUggUi 'b]W`h  
a Ò[ 'W`" 'GhUhhXYggYb'gc`hYb'5i hcZU\fyf.]bbYb'X]Y  
Ui g[ YgW`X]YfYb' 'l a `Y]hi b[ Yb'VYUW`hYb. 'K Yf'j cb'K Òfh\ 'bUW`  
DUggUi 'k ]`ž'a i gg'Ub'XYf'5bgW`i ggghY`Y'FcgYb\cZUVZU\fyb'i bX  
X]Y'6YXUfZgi a `Y]hi b[ Yb' 'l '\* - 'i bX' 'l '+%V]g'ni f'5bgW`i ggghY`Y  
? ]fW`fch\ 'bi hnYb" '8]Y'5i ZU\fh]b'F ]W`hi b[ 'DUggUi 'YfZc`[ h  
ni bÅW`gh]b'F ]W`hi b[ 'BØfbVYf[ 'i bX'YfZcfXYfh'Y]b'K YbXYb'Ub'XYf  
5bgW`i ggghY`Y'FcgYb\cZ'

: c`[ YgdYffi b[ ' ]a 'C \_hcVYf

8]Y'nk Y]hY'GdYffi b[ ' ]gh'ZØf'XYb'NY]hfUi a 'j ca '%\$" 'V]g'ni a '%&"  
C \_hcVYf'&\$&) ' ]b': U\fhf]W`hi b[ 'BØfbVYf[ 'Ub[ YgYmh" '5i W` \ ]Yf  
[ ]'h'X]Y'5bgW`i ggghY`Y'K Òfh\ # ]YgYbh'k Å\fybX'XYf'5fVY]hYb'U`g  
\_ca d`Yhh[ YgdYffh" 'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf.]bbYb'gc`hYb'g]W`XUfUi Z  
Y]bghY`Ybž'XUgg'X]Y': fY][ UVY`Yk Y]`g'gcbbhU[ g[ Y[ Yb' '%+ 'l \f  
YfZc`[ h" '5i W` ]b'X]YgYa 'NY]hfUi a 'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'GhUUhgghfU» Y'GH'&%( \*  
Xi fW`[ Y\YbX'VYZU\fVUf"

⇒ 'J cfZY`X'X]YgYf'GUb]Yfi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb' \Uh'XYf  
<Ui g\U`hgUi ggW`i gg'XYg'8Yi hgW`Yb'6i bXYghU[ Yg'Yb'hgW`Y]XYbXY  
A ]hY` ]b' < Ò\Y'j cb' %z% 'A ]` ]UfXYb'9i fc`[ YbY\ a ]][ hž' i a `X]Y  
GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'5i hcVU\ b' i bX'X]Y' ēghUbX\U`hi b[ 'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\ fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f'j cfUbni hfY]VYb" '8]YgY' A ]hY` ]ghUa a Yb'Ui g  
XYa 'bYi Yb'GcbXYfj Yfa Ò[ Yb'ZØf' ēZfUghfi \_hi f' i bX' ? ` ]a UgW`i hnž  
k Ug`Ui h' **Vi bXYgZ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a "XY`X]Y' l a gYhni b[**  
gW`bY`Yf'6Ui UfVY]hYb'Yfa Ò[ 'W`h" '6YgcbXYfg' ]b'XYb'6Yfy]W`Yb  
6fØW\_YbgUb]Yfi b[ Yb' i bX': U\fvU\bgUb]Yfi b[ Yb' nY][ h'g]W` \ ]Yf  
Y]b' \_UfYf' < UbX' i b[ gVYXUfZ'

HYW` b ]gW` Y '8 YhU]`g'XYf'GUb]Yfi b[

9]b' [ YbUi Yf'6` ]W`\_Ui ZXUg'GUb]Yfi b[ gdfc'Y\_h'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'U`hYb  
5gd\U`hgW`]W`hYb'UV[ YhfU[ Yb' i bX'Xi fW`'bYi Y'8YW`! 'i bX  
6]bXYfgW`]W`hYb'YfgYhnh'k YfXYb" 'K Å\fybX'XYf'5fVY]hYb' [ ]'h'Y]bY  
HYa dcVYgW`fÅb\_i b[ 'j cb' %\$\$ ' \_a # ' ]a '6Ui ghY`YbVYfy]W` "  
K ]hYfi b[ gVYX]b[ hY'Y' bXYfi b[ Yb' \_ØbbhYb'XYb': cfhgW`f]h'XYf

5fVY]hYb`VYY]bZi ggYbžgcXUgg`Yg`fUhgUa` ]ghž`j cf` : U\fhUbf]hh`X]Y  
U\_hi Y`Yb`J Yf\_Y\fga Y`Xi b[ Yb`ni`dfØZYb"

8]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ui Z`XYf`5'`g]bX`Y]b`GW\ f]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W\ h][ Y  
F]W\ hi b[ ž`i a`X]Y`k` ]W\ h][ Y`J Yf\_Y\fgUW\gY`nk` ]gW\ Yb`F`Y[ YbgVi f[  
i bX`XYb`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`F`Y[ ]cbYb`ni`\_i bZhgg]W\ Yf`ni` ] YghU`hYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`A U» bU\ a` Yb`\_Ubb`b]W\ h`\cW\` ] Ybi` [  
Y]b[ YgW\`Àhnh`k YfXYbž`ni a` U`g]Y`Ui W\`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž  
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`]b`XYf`6Ui k` ]fhgW\UZh`ni`g]W\ Yfb`i bX`ni`ZØfXYfb"

: Øf`U`Y`J Yf\_Y\fghY]`bY\ a` Yf.]bbYb`\Y]» h`Yg`bi b.` ] i`h]bZcfa` ]YfYbž  
ZfØ\ nY]h][`d`UbYb`i bX`X]Y`I a`Y]hi b[ Yb`bi hmYbž`i a`ghfYggZfY]Yf  
Ubg`N]Y`ni` ] Y`Ub[ Yb`"K`Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`XYb`U\_hi Y`ghYb  
9bhk` ]W`\_i b[ Yb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`K`YVg]hY`XYf`GhUXh`K` Øfh\`ni` ]Z]bXYbž  
X]Y`Ui W\`X]Y`k`YgYb`h]W\ Yb`i`bZcfa` Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`GdYffi b[ Yb  
VYfY]hghY`h`ghUXh!k`cYfh\`"XY"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "ghUXh!k cYfh\`"XY</li><li>• k k k "a` ]hhY`VUmYf]gW\ Y`"XY</li><li>• k k k "Vi bXYgZ]bUbna` ]b]ghYf]i a` "X Y</li></ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !gUW\ gYb`"XY